



# St. Gregory's Catholic High School

## Protection of Biometric Information Policy

### Monitoring

The implementation of the policy will be monitored by the Deputy Headteacher (Pastoral)

### Evaluation

The policy was reviewed by the Deputy Headteacher (Pastoral), Data Protection Officer and SLT on 3<sup>rd</sup> April 2023 prior to the submission of the policy to Governors' Community Committee for scrutiny and recommendation to the Full Governing Board for approval.

### Policy Review Dates:

**Date last approved by Full Governors:** 13<sup>th</sup> July 2022

**Date submitted to Governors Committee:** 14<sup>th</sup> June 2023

**Date submitted to Full Governing Board:** 12<sup>th</sup> July 2023

**Review Frequency:** Annually

**Start date for policy review:** March 2024

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## Statement of intent

St Gregory's Catholic High School is committed to protecting the personal data of all its pupils and staff, this includes any biometric data we collect and process.

We collect and process biometric data in accordance with relevant legislation and guidance to ensure the data and the rights of individuals are protected. We will treat the data collected with appropriate care.

### 1. Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Protection of Freedoms Act 2012
- Data Protection Act 2018
- The UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR)
- DfE (2022) 'Protection of biometric information of children in schools and colleges'
- DfE (2018) 'Data Protection: a toolkit for schools'

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Data Protection Policy
- Records Management Policy
- Data and E-Security Breach Prevention and Management Plan

### 2. Definitions

**'Biometric data'**: is personal information, resulting from specific technical processing, about an individual's physical or behavioural characteristics that can be used to identify that person, including their fingerprints, facial shape, retina and iris patterns, and hand measurements. All biometric data is personal data.

An **'automated biometric recognition system'** is a system which measures an individual's physical or behavioural characteristics by using equipment that operates 'automatically' (i.e. electronically). Information from the individual is automatically compared with biometric information stored in the system to see if there is a match in order to recognise or identify the individual. Biometric recognition systems can use many kinds of physical or behavioural characteristics, such as those listed above.

**'Processing biometric data'** including obtaining, recording or holding the data or carrying out any operation on the data including disclosing it, deleting it, organising it or altering it. An automated biometric recognition system processes data when:

- Recording pupils' biometric data, e.g. taking measurements from a fingerprint via a fingerprint scanner
- Storing pupils' biometric information on a database
- Using pupils' biometric data as part of an electronic process, e.g. by comparing it with biometric information stored on a database to identify or recognise pupils

**‘Special category data’** is personal data which the GDPR says is more sensitive, and so needs more protection – where biometric data is used for identification purposes, it is considered special category data.

### **3. Roles and responsibilities**

The governing board is responsible for:

- Reviewing this policy on an annual basis

The Headteacher is responsible for:

- Ensuring the provisions in this policy are implemented consistently

The data protection officer (DPO) is responsible for:

- Monitoring the school’s compliance with data protection legislation in relation to the use of biometric data
- Identifying the additional risks associated with using automated biometric technology by conducting a data protection impact assessment (DPIA)
- Being the first point of contact for the ICO and for individuals whose data is processed by the school and connected third parties

### **4. Data protection principles**

- The school processes all personal data, including biometric data, in accordance with the key principles set out in the GDPR

The school ensures biometric data is:

- Processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent/carer manner
- Only collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes, and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes
- Adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which they are processed
- Accurate and, where necessary, kept up-to-date, and that reasonable steps are taken to ensure inaccurate information is rectified or erased
- Kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data are processed
- Processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the information, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures
- As the data controller, the school is responsible for being able to demonstrate and evidence its compliance

### **5. Data protection impact assessments (DPIAs)**

Prior to processing biometric data or implementing a system that involves processing biometric data, a DPIA will be carried out. The DPO will oversee and monitor the process of carrying out the DPIA

The DPIA will:

- Describe the nature, scope, context and purposes of the processing
- Assess necessity, proportionality and compliance measures
- Identify and assess risks to individuals
- Identify any additional measures to mitigate those risks
- Be reviewed frequently and kept updated

## **6. Notification and consent**

The obligation to obtain consent for the processing of biometric information of children under the age of 18 is not imposed by the Data Protection Act 2018 or the GDPR. Instead, the consent requirements for biometric information is imposed by section 26 of the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012.

Where the school uses pupils' biometric data as part of an automated biometric recognition system (e.g. using pupils' fingerprints to receive school dinners instead of paying with cash), the school will comply with the requirements of the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012.

Prior to any biometric recognition system being put in place or processing a pupil's biometric data, the school will send a Parent/Carer Notification and Consent Form for the use of Biometric Data.

- Written consent will be sought from at least one parent/carers of the pupil before the school collects or uses a pupil's biometric data
- The name and contact details of the pupil's parents/carers will be taken from the school's admission register
- Where the name of only one parent/carers is included on the admissions register, the Headteacher will consider whether any reasonable steps can or should be taken to ascertain the details of the other parent/carers

The school does not need to notify a particular parent/carers or seek their consent if it is satisfied that:

- The parent/carers cannot be found, e.g. their whereabouts or identity is not known
- The parent/carers lacks the mental capacity to object or consent
- The welfare of the pupil requires that a particular parent/carers is not contacted, e.g. where a pupil has been separated from an abusive parent/carers who must not be informed of the pupil's whereabouts
- It is otherwise not reasonably practicable for a particular parent/carers to be notified or for their consent to be obtained

Where neither parent/carers of a pupil can be notified for any of the reasons set out in 6.6, consent will be sought from the following individuals or agencies as appropriate:

- If a pupil is being 'looked after' by the LA or is accommodated or maintained by a voluntary organisation, the LA or voluntary organisation will be notified and their written consent obtained

If the above does not apply, then notification will be sent to all those caring for the pupil and written consent will be obtained from at least one carer before the pupil's biometric data can be processed.

Notification sent to parents/carers and other appropriate individuals or agencies will include information regarding the following:

- Details about the type of biometric information to be taken
- How the data will be used
- How the data will be stored
- The parent/carers and the pupil's right to refuse or withdraw their consent
- The school's duty to provide reasonable alternative arrangements for those pupils whose information cannot be processed

The school will not process the biometric data of a pupil under the age of 18 in the following circumstances:

- The pupil (verbally or non-verbally) objects or refuses to participate in the processing of their biometric data
- No parent/carers or carers has consented in writing to the processing
- A parent/carers has objected in writing to such processing, even if another parent/carers has given written consent

Parents/carers and pupils can object to participation in the school's biometric system(s) or withdraw their consent at any time. Where this happens, any biometric data relating to the pupil that has already been captured will be deleted.

If a pupil objects or refuses to participate, or to continue to participate, in activities that involve the processing of their biometric data, the school will ensure that the pupil's biometric data is not taken or used as part of a biometric recognition system, irrespective of any consent given by the pupil's parent/carers.

Pupils will be informed that they can object or refuse to allow their biometric data to be collected and used via a letter.

Where staff members or other adults use the school's biometric system(s), consent will be obtained from them before they use the system.

Staff and other adults can object to taking part in the school's biometric system(s) and can withdraw their consent at any time. Where this happens, any biometric data relating to the individual that has already been captured will be deleted.

Alternative arrangements will be provided to any individual that does not consent to take part in the school's biometric system(s), in line with section 7 of this policy.

## **7. Alternative arrangements**

Parents/carers, pupils, staff members and other relevant adults have the right to not take part in the school's biometric system(s).

Where an individual objects to taking part in the school's biometric system(s), reasonable alternative arrangements will be provided that allow the individual to access the relevant service, e.g. where a biometric system uses pupil's fingerprints to pay for school meals, the pupil will be able to use cash for the transaction instead.

Alternative arrangements will not put the individual at any disadvantage or create difficulty in accessing the relevant service or result in any additional burden being placed on the individual (and the pupil's parents/carers, where relevant).

## **8. Storage and Data retention**

Biometric data will be managed and retained in line with the school's Records Management Policy.

The school will only store and process biometric information for the purpose for which it was originally obtained and consent provides.

If an individual (or a pupil's parent/carer, where relevant) withdraws their consent for their/their child's biometric data to be processed, it will be erased from the school's system.

## **9. Security and Breaches**

The outcome of the DPIA will be used to identify the security measures that will be put in place to protect any unlawful and/or unauthorised access to the biometric data stored by the school.

These security measures and the process that will be followed if there is a breach to the school's biometric systems are outlined in the school's Data and Cyber-security Breach Prevention and Management Plan.

*This policy has been created in line with the DfE's 'Protection of biometric information of children in schools and colleges' guidance, alongside other relevant legislation. This guidance was last updated in March 2018, prior to the implementation of the UK GDPR and Data Protection Act 2018. We will update this policy accordingly once the DfE's updated guidance has been published.*

## **Appendix 1**

# Parent/Carer Notification Consent Form for the use of Biometric Data

Dear Parent/Carer

Notification of intention to process pupils' biometric information and consent form

I am writing to notify you of the school's wishes to use information about your child as part of an automated (i.e. electronically-operated) recognition system. The purpose of this system is to facilitate catering transactions to be made using pupils' fingerprints instead of by using cash.

The information from your child that we wish to use is referred to as 'biometric information'.

## **Biometric information and how it will be used**

Biometric information is information about a person's physical or behavioural characteristics that can be used to identify them, e.g. their fingerprint. The school would like to collect your child's fingerprint.

The school would like to use this information for the purpose of providing your child with so that your child can pay for their school meal using their fingerprint.

The information will be used as part of an automated biometric recognition system. This system will take measurements of the biometric information specified above and convert these measurements into a template to be stored on the system. An image of your child's biometric information is not stored. The template (i.e the measurements taken from your child) will be used to permit your child to access the school meal system.

The law places specific requirements on schools when using personal information, such as biometric information, about pupils for the purposes of an automated biometric recognition system. For example:

- The school will not use the information for any purpose other than those for which it was originally obtained and made known to the parent(s) (i.e. as stated above).
- The school will ensure that the information is stored securely.
- The school will tell you what it intends to do with the information.
- Unless the law allows it, the school will not disclose personal information to another person or body.

Please note, the school has to share the information with the following bodies:

- Cunningham Cashless

This is necessary in order to facilitate the payment of school meals.

## **Providing your consent/objecting to the use of biometric data**

Under the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012, we are required to notify each parent of a child and obtain the written consent of at least one parent before being able to use a child's biometric information for an automated system.

Consent given by one parent will be overridden if the other parent objects in writing to the use of their child's biometric information. Similarly, if your child objects to the use of their biometric

information, the school cannot collect or use the information for inclusion on the automated recognition system.

You can also object to the proposed processing of your child's biometric information at any time or withdraw any consent you have previously given. Please note that you must make any consent, withdrawal of consent or objection in writing.

Even if you have given your consent, your child can object or refuse at any time to their biometric information being collected and used – their objection does not need to be in writing. We would appreciate if you could discuss this with your child and explain to them that they can object if they want to.

The school is happy to answer any questions you or your child may have – please contact The Director of Finance with any questions.

If you do not wish for your child's biometric information to be used by the school, or your child objects to such processing, the school will provide reasonable alternative arrangements for pupils who are not going to use the automated system to pay for school meals.

Please note that, when your child leaves the school or ceases to use the biometric system, their biometric information will be securely erased in line with the school's Records Management Policy.

Please complete the form below to confirm if you do or do not consent to the collection and use of your child's biometric information and return it to the school office by date.

Yours faithfully

Director of Finance/DPO

## **Consent form for the use of biometric information**

Please complete this form to confirm whether you provide consent for the school to collect and use the following biometric information relating to your child:

- Fingerprint

This biometric information will be used by the school for the following purpose:

- Purchasing school meals

Having read the guidance provided to me by name of school, I (please tick your selection):

- Do consent to the processing of my child's biometric data ☐
- Do not consent to the processing of my child's biometric data ☐

**For parents that have provided consent**

Please confirm that you have read and understood the following terms:

- I authorise the school to use my child's biometric information for the purpose specified above until they leave the school or cease to use the system
- I understand that I can withdraw my consent at any time
- I understand that, if I wish to withdraw my consent, I must do so in writing and submit this to the school
- I understand that once my child ceases to use the biometric system, the school will securely delete my child's biometric information

I confirm that I have read and understood the terms above ☐

Name of child: ..... Form: .....

Name of parent: ..... Date: .....

Signature: .....

**Please return this form to the school office**